Supplementary Table 1. A methodological quality assessment of the included studies using the Newcastle-Ottawa Scale (NOS). Each study was evaluated on the following: the study groups selected; the groups comparability; and the ascertainment of the outcomes measured. If the study met the requirements for each characteristic, a star was assigned. A maximum of nine stars can be awarded to each study.

				Newcastle	Ottawa Quali					
Study (Year)	Selection				Comparability		Outcome			
	Representative ness of treated cohort	Selection of comparative cohort	Ascertainment of treated cohort records	Outcome of interest was not present at start	Controls for age/sex	Controls for any additional factor	Assessment of outcome	Long enough follow-up	Adequacy of follow-up	Total Qualit Score
Ahn et al ² (2021)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9
Declercq et al^{10} (2022)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9
Getgood ¹⁹ (2020)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9
Jacquet et al^{29} (2021)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9
Rowan et al ⁴⁸ (2019)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9
Trichine et al ⁵⁴ (2014)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9
Porter and Shadbolt ⁴⁴ (2020)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9
Mahmoud (2022)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9

Noyes and Barber ³⁹ (1991)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9
Vadalà et al ⁵⁵ (2013)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9
Viglietta et al ⁵⁶ (2022)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9